

## **Historic, Archive Document**

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*Collected*  
*Northern Grown*

# EVERGREENS



*Wholesale List*

1946

WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD

CHARLOTTE, VT.



**FERNS**

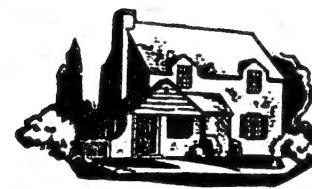
**ORCHIDS**

**PLANTS**

**TREES**

**SHRUBS**

**VINES**



**TERMS**

This list cancels all former quotations.

Orders are filled in the order in which they are received unless a later shipping date is specified. We reserve the right to cancel orders if necessitated by weather conditions or any other reason that is beyond our control.

We do not warrant any trees, shrubs or plants sold except as to genuineness, except as noted.

All claims for errors must be reported immediately upon receipt of the stock. Any claims for failure of stock must be reported within 30 days. We are not responsible for winter losses or losses due to drought.

The purchaser assumes all risk of transportation. Stock will be shipped express collect unless otherwise arranged.

Cash or references should accompany orders from customers unknown to us. Two percent discount for cash within ten days. C.O.D. orders must be accompanied by 25 percent of the purchase price.

Packing is free with cash orders, otherwise charged at cost.

**WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD**  
**CHARLOTTE, VERMONT**

# HARDY NATIVE EVERGREENS

## *For Nursery and Reforestation*

The trees listed below are carefully collected from the northern Green Mountains of Vermont. All are selected, well-rooted trees, protected from wind and sun as gathered and immediately puddled in clay. Shipments are made at once with stock carefully packed in sphagnum moss.

With proper care a reasonable percentage is guaranteed to live.

The usual spring shipping season begins April 10th and extends through to June 10th. Fall shipping is from about August 20th to November 10th. We ship earlier or later if weather permits.

Orders are filled in the order received unless otherwise specified.

As this list goes to press we are booked up until May 1st.

We gladly book orders in advance for this coming fall or next spring.

### **CANADIAN HEMLOCK—TSUGA CANADENSIS**

	Per 1000
3-6 in. seedlings .....	\$ 8.00
6-9 in. seedlings .....	12.00
9-12 in. seedlings .....	25.00
12-18 in. .....	35.00

#### **Grafting Stock**

2½-3½ in. .....	20.00
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#### **Special Offer**

2-6 inch seedlings carefully dug, every root fiber intact. Guaranteed 99% to live with proper care, \$12.00 per thousand.

### **ARBORVITAE—THUYA OCCIDENTALIS**

	Per 1000
3-6 in. .....	\$ 8.00
6-9 in. .....	12.00
9-12 in. .....	25.00
12-18 in. .....	35.00

#### **Heavy, select**

Per 100

A much heavier grade of stock which has been trimmed for a number of years and is very bushy with a better root growth, equivalent to nursery grown.

4-8 in. .....	\$ 6.00
8-16 in. .....	18.00

#### **Grafting Stock**

Per 1000

2½-3½ in. .....	20.00
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### **BALSAM FIR—ABIES BALSAMEA**

	Per 1000
3-6 in. .....	\$ 8.00
6-9 in. .....	12.00
9-12 in. .....	25.00
12-18 in. .....	35.00

## CANADA YEW—*TAXUS CANADENSIS*

	Per 100
Seedlings .....	\$15.00
Rooted layers .....	5.00

## RED SPRUCE—*PICEA RUBRA*

(*Christmas Tree*)

	Per 1000
3-6 in. .....	\$10.00
6-9 in. .....	15.00

## Grafting Stock

$2\frac{1}{2}$ - $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. .....	20.00
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## WHITE PINE—*PINUS STROBUS*

3-9 in. .....	\$15.00
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## TREES AND SHRUBS

### DAPHNE MEZEREUM—FEB. DAPHNE

3-6 in. seedlings .....	\$15.00
6-9 in. transplants .....	30.00

### STRIPED MAPLE—*ACER PENNSYLVANICUM*

	Per 100
1-2 ft. .....	\$ 5.00
2-3 ft. .....	7.00

### SUGAR MAPLE—*ACER SACCHARUM*

1-2 ft. .....	\$ 5.00
2-3 ft. .....	7.00

### YELLOW BIRCH—*BETULA LUTEA*

1-2 ft. .....	\$ 6.00
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### CANOE BIRCH—*BETULA PAPYRIFERA*

1-2 ft. .....	\$ 3.00
2-3 ft. .....	5.00
3-6 ft. .....	20.00

### GRAY BIRCH—*BETULA POPULIFOLIA*

1-3 ft. .....	\$ 5.00
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### ILEX VERTICILLATA—RED WINTERBERRY

1-3 ft. .....	\$ 6.00
3-6 ft. .....	10.00

### SAMBUCUS RACEMOSA—RED-BERRIED ELDER

1-2 ft. .....	\$ 5.00
2-4 ft. .....	10.00

## VINES

Per 100

<i>Ampelopsis quinquefolia</i> . Virginia Creeper.....	\$ 5.00
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> . Bearberry, rooted layers...	10.00
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> . American Bittersweet, 1-2 ft....	5.00
<i>Clematis virginiana</i> . Virgin's Bower.....	5.00

## FERNS

*Of special interest to the Fall fern purchaser.* These ferns are shipped in boxes or barrels, packed in sphagnum moss. If stored in a cool cellar they will keep in a fresh condition through the winter, thus they may be handled with practically no overhead.

Variety	Common Name	Per 100
<b>Adiantum pedatum.</b>	Maidenhair Fern.....	\$ 3.50
pedatum, 10-inch clumps.....		6.00
<b>Aspidium Boottii</b> .....		5.00
clintonianum, Clinton Wood Fern .....		5.00
cristatum. Crested Wood Fern.....		5.00
<b>Filix-mas.</b> Male Fern.....		20.00
goldianum. Goldie Fern.....		10.00
marginale. Evergreen Wood Fern.....		3.00
noveboracense. New York Fern.....		3.00
spinulosum. Toothed Wood Fern.....		3.00
spinulosum dilatatum. Mountain Wood Fern.....		10.00
thelypteris. Marsh Fern.....		3.50
<b>Asplenium acrostichoides.</b> Silver Spleenwort.....		5.00
angustifolium. Narrow Spleenwort.....		6.00
<b>Filix-foemina.</b> Lady Fern.....		3.00
platyneuron. Ebony Spleenwort.....		3.00
<b>Ruta-muraria</b> .....		20.00
trichomanes. Maidenhair Spleenwort.....		3.00
<b>Camptosorus rhizophyllus.</b> Walking-leaf Fern.....		3.00
<b>Cystopteris bulbifera.</b> Bladder Fern.....		3.00
fragilis. Fragile Bladder Fern.....		5.00
<b>Dicksonia punctilobula.</b> Hay-scented Fern.....		3.00
punctilobula, 12-inch sods.....		6.00
<b>Onoclea sensibilis.</b> Sensitive Fern.....		3.00
struthiopteris. Ostrich Fern.....		5.00
<b>Osmunda cinnamomea.</b> Cinnamon Fern.....		5.00
claytoniana. Flowering Fern.....		5.00
regalis. Royal Fern.....		5.00
<b>Pellaea atropurpurea.</b> Cliff Brake.....		20.00
<b>Phegopteris dryopteris.</b> Oak Fern.....		5.00
hexagonoptera .....		8.00
polypodioides .....		5.00
<b>Polypodium vulgare.</b> Common Polypody.....		3.00
vulgare, 12-inch sods.....		6.00
<b>Polystichum acrostichoides.</b> Christmas Fern.....		3.00
braunii .....		15.00
<b>Pteris aquilia.</b> Eagle or Braken.....		5.00
<b>Woodsia ilvensis.</b> Rusty Woodsia.....		5.00
obtusa. Obtuse-leaved Woodsia.....		5.00
<b>Woodwardia virginica.</b> Chain Fern.....		10.00

# NATIVE PLANTS

\$5.00 per 100, unless otherwise noted

	Per 100
<b>Actea alba.</b> White Baneberry.....	\$ 7.00
<b>rubra.</b> Red Baneberry.....	7.00
<b>Anemone canadensis.</b> Windflower.	
<b>nemorosa.</b> Wood Anemone.	
<b>quinquefolia.</b> American Wood Anemone.	
<b>Aquilegia canadensis.</b> American Columbine.	
<b>Aralia racemosa.</b> American Spikenard.	
<b>Arisaema triphyllum.</b> Jack-in-the-Pulpit.	
<b>Asarum canadense.</b> Ginger Root.	
<b>Aster novae-angliae.</b> New England Aster.	
<b>Calla palustris.</b> Water Arum.	
<b>Caltha palustris.</b> Marsh Marigold.	
<b>Campanula rotundifolia.</b> Harebell.	
<b>Chelone glabra.</b> White Turtlehead.....	7.00
<b>Chimaphila umbellata.</b> Common Pipsissewa.....	7.00
<b>Chiogenes serpyllifolia.</b> Creeping Snowberry.	
<b>Claytonia virginica.</b> Virginia Spring Beauty.	
<b>Clintonia borealis.</b> Bluebead.	
<b>Convallaria majalis.</b> Lily-of-the-Valley.	
<b>Coptis trifolia.</b> Goldthread.	
<b>Cornus canadensis.</b> Bunchberry.	
<b>Dentaria diphylla.</b> Crinkleroot.	
<b>Dicentra canadensis.</b> Squirrel Corn.	
<b>cucullaria.</b> Dutchman's Breeches.	
<b>Epigaea repens.</b> Trailing Arbutus.....	10.00
<b>Eupatorium perfoliatum.</b> Boneset.	
<b>purpureum.</b> Joe-Pye-Weed.	
<b>urticaefolium.</b> Snow Thoroughwort.	
<b>Gaultheria procumbens.</b> Wintergreen.	
<b>Gentiana andrewsi.</b> Closed Gentian.....	7.00
<b>Geranium robertianum.</b> Herb Robert.	
<b>Hemerocallis fulva.</b> Tawny Day Lily.	
<b>Hepatica acutiloba.</b> Sharplobe Hepatica.	
<b>triloba.</b> Roundlobe Hepatica.	
<b>Houstonia caerulea.</b> Bluets, sods.	
<b>Iris pseudacorus.</b> Brookside Iris.....	6.00
<b>versicolor.</b> Blue Flag.	
<b>Linnaea americana.</b> American Twinflower.	
<b>Lobelia cardinalis.</b> Cardinal Flower.	
<b>Maianthemum canadense.</b> False Lily-of-the-Valley.	
<b>Medeola virginica.</b> Cucumber Root.	
<b>Mitchella repens.</b> Partridge Berry.	
<b>Mitella diphylla.</b> Bishop's Cap.	
<b>Polygala paucifolia.</b> Fringed Polygala.	
<b>Pyrola elliptica.</b> Shinleaf.	
<b>Sanguinaria canadensis.</b> Bloodroot.	
<b>Sarracenia purpurea.</b> Pitcher Plant.	
<b>Saxifraga virginiensis.</b> Virginia Saxifrage.	
<b>Sedum acre.</b> Gold Moss.	
<b>Sisyrinchium angustifolium.</b> Blue-eyed Grass.....	6.00
<b>Smilacina racemosa.</b> False Solomonseal.....	6.00

<b>Thalictrum dioicum.</b>	Early Meadowrue.
<b>polygonum.</b>	Tall Meadowrue.
<b>Tiarella cordifolia.</b>	Foam Flower.
<b>Trillium cernuum.</b>	Nodding Trillium.....\$ 8.00
<b>erectum.</b>	Red Trillium.
<b>grandiflorum.</b>	Wake Robin..... 3.00
<b>undulatum.</b>	Painted Trillium..... 6.00
<b>Uvularia perfoliata.</b>	Wood Merrybells.
<b>Veronica officinalis.</b>	Common Speedwell.
<b>Vinca minor.</b>	Common Periwinkle.
<b>Viola blanda.</b>	Sweet White Violet.
<b>canadensis.</b>	Canada Violet.
<b>cucullata.</b>	Blue Violet.
<b>pubescens.</b>	Downy Yellow Violet.
<b>rotundifolia.</b>	Roundleaf Yellow Violet.

## HARDY, NATIVE ORCHIDS

Orchid orders are accepted subject to the collector's discretion as to proper shipping date, unless otherwise arranged.

The starred varieties are the most hardy and most readily naturalized.

	Each
<b>Aplectrum hymale</b> .....	\$ 1.00
<b>Calopogon pulchellus</b> .....	.10
<b>Cypripedium acaule*</b> .....	.05
<b>acaule alba</b> .....	.25
<b>arietinum*</b> .....	.50
<b>hirsutum*</b> .....	.10
<b>parviflorum*</b> .....	.10
<b>pubescens*</b> .....	.10

Write for prices on Cypripedium Clumps.

<b>Epipactis pubescens*</b> .....	.10
<b>repens</b> .....	.20
<b>tesselata</b> .....	.25
<b>Habenaria blephariglottis</b> .....	.20
<b>bracteata</b> .....	.20
<b>clavellata</b> .....	.20
<b>dilatata*</b> .....	.20
<b>fimbriata*</b> .....	.20
<b>Hookeri*</b> .....	.15
<b>hyperborea</b> .....	.20
<b>lacera</b> .....	.25
<b>orbiculata*</b> .....	.25
<b>psycodes*</b> .....	.10
<b>Liperis Loeselii*</b> .....	.10
<b>Orchis spectabilis*</b> .....	.15
<b>Pogonia ophioglossoides</b> .....	.10
<b>Serapias Helleborine*</b> .....	.25
<b>Spiranthes cernua*</b> .....	.10
<b>gracilis</b> .....	.25

Write for quantity prices on the above.







